KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.Sc. (APPLIEDMATHEMATICS) Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – I
Paper Code: AM4CP1
FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

U N I T I

Banach Spaces: The definition and some Examples - Continuous Linear Transformations - The Hahn-Banach Theorem - The Natural imbedding of N in N**

U N I T I I

The Open Mapping Theorem - The Conjugate of an Operator.
Hilbert Spaces: The Definition and some Examples - Orthogonal Complements.

U N I T III

Orthonormal Sets - The Conjugate Space H* - The Adjoint of an Operator - The Self-Adjoint Operators.

U N I T IV

Normal and Unitary Operators – Projections - The Spectral Theorem.

Text Book :

Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis by G.F. Simmons.

Reference Books:

1. Functional Analysis by G. Backmenn and Narici
2. Functional Analysis by P.K. Jain IP, Ahuja and Khalil Ahmed.
3. Introductory Functional Analysis with Applications by E. Kreyszig.
4. Functional Analysis by B.V. Limaye.
5. A First Course in Functional Analysis by G. Goffman and G. Pedick Prentice Hall of India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS) Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – II
Paper Code: AM4CP2
FLUID DYNAMICS

UNIT I

Kinematics of Fluids in Motion: Real Fluids and Ideal Fluids - Velocity of a Fluid at a Point - Stream Lines and Path Lines - Steady and Unsteady Flows - The Velocity Potential - The Vorticity Vector - Local and Particle Rates of Change - The Equation of Continuity - Acceleration of a Fluid - Conditions at a Rigid Body

Equations of Motion of Fluid: Euler's equation of Motion - Bernoulli's equation.

(Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 to 2.10 and Chapter 3: Sec 3.4 to 3.6 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Some Three- dimensional flows: Introduction - Sources, Sinks and Doublets.

Some Two- dimensional flows: Meaning of Two-Dimensional flow - The Stream Function - The Complex Potential for two-dimensional irrotational and incompressible flow - Complex Velocity Potentials for standard two-dimensional flows - Uniform stream - Line Sources, Line Sinks and Line Doublets - Line Vortices.

(Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.2 and Chapter 5: Sec 5.1to 5.6 of the Text Book)

UNIT-III

The Milne-Thompson Circle Theorem - Some Applications of the Circle theorem - Extension of the Circle theorem - The theorem of Blasius.

Viscous Flows: Stress analysis in Fluid motion - Relation between stress and rate of strain - The Coefficient of Viscosity and Laminar Flow.

(Chapter 8: Sec 8.6 to 8.10 of the Text Book)

UNIT-IV

The Navier-Stoke's equation of motion of Viscous Fluids - Some solvable Problems - Steady motion between parallel planes through tube of uniform cross section and flow between concentric rotating cylinders.

Steady Viscous Flow in a tube of uniform cross section: A Uniqueness Theorem - Tube having uniform elliptic cross section and equilateral cross section - Diffusion of Vorticity - Energy dissipation due viscosity.

(Chapter 8: Sec 8.11, 8.14 and 8.15 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

Fluid Dynamics by Frank Charlton- CBS Publications.

Reference Books:

1. Theoretical Hydrodynamics by L.M.Milne-Thompson, Macmillan.
2. Modern Fluid Dynamics by N.Curle and H.J.Davies, VanNostrand.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS) Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – III
Paper Code: AM4CP3

INTEGRAL EQUATIONS AND TRANSFORMS

UNIT I

Integral Equation – Differentiation of a Function under an Integral Sign – Relation Between Differential and integral Equations – Solution of Non-homogeneous Volterra's Integral Equations by the method of Successive Substitution and Successive Approximation of some Resolvent Kernels – Volterra Integral Equation of First Kind.
(Sec 1.1 to 2.4 of Text Book 1)

UNIT I I

Solution of the Fredholm Integral Equation by the Method of Successive Substitution and successive approximation – Reciprocal Functions - Volterra's Solution of Fredholm's Equation – Statement of Fredholm first Theorem- Statement of Unique Solution of the Non-homogeneous Fredohlm Integral Equation – Integral equations with degenerate kernels - Symmetric Kernel – Eigen value of a Symmetric kernel- Real Characteristic Constants.
(Sec 2.5 to 2.9, 3.1, 3.2, 3.14 and 4.1, 4.4, 4.5. of Text Book 1)

UNIT III

Laplace Transforms – Existence of Laplace Transform – Properties of Laplace Transform- The inverse Laplace transform and properties – Convolution Theorem- Solution of ordinary differential Equations by Laplace Transforms- Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations with variable coefficients by Laplace Transforms.-
(Chapter 1, Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 to 2.15, Chapter 3: Sec 3.1, 3.2, of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Fourier Transforms – Fourier Integral Formula – Inversion Theorem for Complex Fourier Transform -Fourier Sine and Cosine Transform - Inversion of Formulae – Convolution Theorem-Parseval's identity -Finite Fourier Sine and Cosine Transforms - Inversion Formulae -Operational Properties – Convolution.
(Chapter 6:Sec 6.1 to 6.15, 6.17, 6.18, 6.19,Chapter7: Sec 7.1 to 7.4, 7.6, 7.7, 7.9, of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Integral Equations by Shanty Swarup
2. Integral Transforms by A. R Vasistha and R.K. Gupta

Reference Book:

Advance Calculus for Applications by Francis B. Hilder Brand Prentic Hall of India

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS) Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – IV (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP4(1)

BIO MECHANICS

UNIT I

A brief on cell biology - The extra cellular matrix and mechanotransduction in cells
Bio Solid Mechanics: Concept of stress and stress transformation - Principal stresses and maximum shear stress - Concept of strain and the constitutive behavior of materials - Mechanical properties of bone - General equilibrium equations - Navier space equations and axially loaded rods.
(Chapter 1: Sec1.4 to 1.6, Chapter 2, Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.3)

UNIT II

Pressurization and Extension of a thin walled tube - Pressurization of a thin spherical structure and thick walled cylindrical tube.
Extension and Torsion: Deformation due to extension - Shear stress due to torsion - Principal stresses and principal strains in torsion - Angle of twist due to torque and experimental design - Bone properties and papillary muscles - Inflation, extension and twist.
(Chapter 3: Sec 3.4 to 3.6, Chapter 4)

UNIT III

Beam bending and Column buckling: Shear forces and bending moments - Stresses in beams - Deformation in beams and transducer design - The AFM and the principle of superposion - Column buckling.
Bio Fluid Mechanics: Stress and Pressure – Kinematics - Study of Motion - Constitutive Behavior - Blood characteristics - Cone and Plate viscometry.
(Chapter 5, Chapter 7: Sec 7.1 to 7.6)

UNIT IV

Fundamental Balance Relations: Balance of mass and linear momentum - Navier- Stokes equations - The Euler equation and the Bernoulli equation - Measurement of Pressure and Flow.
Some Exact Solutions: Flow between parallel plates - Steady flow in circular tubes - Circumferential flow between concentric cylinders.
(Chapter 8: Sec 8.1 to 8.6 and Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.3)

Text Book:

An Introduction to Biomechanics, Solids and Fluids and Design by J.D. Humphrey and Sherry L.Delange, Springer (2005).

Reference Books:

1. Bio-Mechanics, Flow, Stress and Growth by Y.C.Fung Springer.
2. Fundamentals of biomechanics, equilibrium and deformation by Ozakaya N.M. Nordin, Springer (1999).

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – IV (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP4(2)

GRAPH THEORY

U N I T – I

Relations and Digraphs

Relations and Digraphs – Special Properties of Binary Relations – Equivalence Relations – Ordering Relations – Lattices and Enumerations – Paths and Closures – Directed Graphs and Adjacency Matrices

U N I T –I I

Graphs

Basic Concepts – Isomorphism and Subgraphs – Trees and their properties – Spanning Trees – Directed Trees – Binary Trees – Planar Graphs.

U N I T – III

Multigraphs

Euler's Formula – Konigsberg Seven Bridges problems – Multigraphs – Euler Circuits – Hamiltonian Graphs – Chromatic Numbers – The Four–Colour Problem.

U N I T – IV

Net works flows

Graphs as Models of Flow of Commodities – Flows – Maximal Flows and Minimal cuts- The Maxflow Min- Cut Theorem – Applications – Matching and Hall's Marriage Theorem.

TEXT BOOK :

Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians By J.L. Mott. A. Kandle, P.Bakes.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. A First Book at Graph Theory – By John Clark and Derek Allan Hotton.
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures & Graph Theory – By Rao
3. A Text Book of Graph Theory and its applications – By B. Suryanarayana and G.K. Ranganath.

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M.A. /M.Sc. APPLIED MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – IV(Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(3)

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

UNIT I:

Sequencing and Scheduling: Sequencing Problem – The Problem of n Jobs and Two Machines – Problem with n Jobs and m Machines – General Problem of n Jobs and m Machines - Scheduling – Critical Path Determination by CPM – Critical Path Determination by PERT – Optimum Scheduling by CPM.
(Chapter 7 of Text Book1)

UNIT II

Queueing Theory – Introduction – Queueing system – Elements of a Queueing system – Operating characteristics of a Queueing system – Deterministic Queueing system – Probability distributions in Queueing systems – Classification of Queueing Models – Definition of Transient and Steady States – Poisson Queueing systems.
(Chapter 21: Sec 21.1 to 21.9 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Dynamic Programming – Introduction – The recursive equation approach – Characteristics of Dynamic Programming – Dynamic Programming Algorithm – Solution of L.P.P. by Dynamic Programming.
(Chapter13: Sec 13.1 to 13.4, 13.7 of Text Book 2)

UNIT- IV

Non-Linear Programming – General Non – Linear Programming Problem – Constrained Optimization with Equality Constraints - Constrained Optimization with Inequality Constraints – Non – Linear Programming Methods – Graphical Solution – Quadratic Programming – Wolfe's Modified Simplex Method – Beale's Method.
(Chapter 27: Sec 27.3 to 27.5, Chapter 28:Sec 28.1, 28.2, 28.4 to 28.6 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Introduction to Optimization Operations Research by J.C.Pant(6^{th} Edition)
2. Operations Research by Kanthi Swarup, P.K.Gupta, Man Mohan, Sultan Chand & Sons

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS) Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP4(4)

Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations

UNIT I

Partial Differential Equations – Introduction – Difference Method – Routh Hurwitz Criterion – Domain of Dependence of Hyperbolic Equations.
(Chapter 1: Sec 1.1 to 1.4 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Difference Methods for Parabolic Differential Equations – Introduction – One Space Dimension – Two Space Dimensions – Spherical and Cylindrical Coordinate System.
(Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 to 2.3, 2.5 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Difference Methods for Hyperbolic Partial Differential Equations – One Space Dimensions – Two Space Dimensions – First Order Equations.
(Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.4 of Text Book)

UNIT- IV

Numerical Methods for Elliptic Partial Differential Equations – Introduction – Difference Methods for Linear Boundary Value Problems – General Second Order Linear Equation – Equation in Polar Coordinates.
(Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.4 of Text Book)

Text Book :

Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations by M.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, R.K.Jain, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Age International Limited, New Delhi

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Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP4(5)

AUTOMATA AND MACHINES

U N I T I

Context - Free Languages : Context – Free languages – Derivation Tress- Ambiguity in Context – Free Grammers – Simplification of Context – Free Grammers – Comosky Normal Form of Context - Free Grammars – Pumping Lemma for context – Free Languages- Decision Algorithms for Context – Free Languages.

U N I T I I

Pushdown Automata : Basic Definitions – Acceptance by Pda – Pushdown Automata and Context Free Languages- Parsing and Push Down Automata.

U N I T III

Turning Machines And Linear Bounded Automata: Turning Machine Model – Representation of Turning Machines – Language Acceptability by Turing Machines – Design of Turing Machines – Universal Turing Machines and their Modifications. The Model of Linear Bounded Automation – Turing Machines and Type O Grammers.

U N I T IV

Linear Bounded Automata and languages – Halting Problem of Turning Machines – NP – Completeness – LR (K) Grammers – Properties of LR(K) Grammars – Closure Properties of Languages.

Text Book:

Theory of Computer Science (Automata, languages and Computation) by KLP Mishra and N.Chandrasekhar, Printice Hall of India.

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS)Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP4(6)
THEORY OF RELIABILITY

UNIT I

Reliability – Definition of Reliability - Failure Data Analysis – Failure data – Mean failure rate – Mean time to failure – Mean time between failures – Graphical plots – MTTF in terms of failure density – Generalization - Reliability in terms of Hazard rate and failure density – Mean time to failure in integral form - Hazard Models: Constant Hazard, Linearly increasing Hazard – The Weibull model – Distribution functions and reliability analysis – Some important distributions - Expected value — Standard deviation and variation.
(Chapter 2, Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.11, Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.4, 4.6, 4.7, 4.9, 4.10 of Text Book1)

UNIT II

Interference Theory and Reliability Computations – General expression for reliability – Reliability computation for normally distributed stress and strength – Reliability computation for Log normally distributed stress and strength – Reliability computation for exponentially distributed stress and strength - Reliability computation for normally(exponentially) distributed strength and exponentially(normally) distributed stress - Reliability computation for gamma distributed stress and strength- Reliability computation for weibull distributed stress and strength.
(Chapter 6: Sec 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.8 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

System Reliability – Series configuration – Parallel configuration – Mixed configuration – Application to specific hazard models – An r-out of –n structure – Methods of solving complex systems – Systems not reducible to mixed configuration - Mean time to failure of systems - Logic diagrams – Markov models – Markov graphs.
(Chapter 6: Sec 6.1 to 6.12 of Text Book 1)

UNIT IV

Reliability improvement – Improvement of components – Redundancy - Element Redundancy - Unit Redundancy - Standby Redundancy.
Maintainability and availability - Maintainability – Availability.
Repairable systems – Instantaneous repair rate – Mean time to repair – Reliability and availability functions.
(Chapter 7: Sec 7.1 to7.6, Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.3, chapter 10 of Text Book 1)

Text Books:

1. Reliability Engineering by L.S. Srinath, Fourth edition, East-West Press Private Limited.
2. Reliability in Engineering Design by K.C.Kapur, L.R.Lamberson, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Reference Books:

Reliability Engineering by E.Balagurusamy, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS)Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP5(1)
PROGRAMMING METHODOLOGY

U N I T I

Algorithms – Data-Data types and primitive operations – Variables and Expressions - From Algorithms to Programs Decisions Structures – Looping – Use of Compound conditions – Case Statement Applications

U N I T II

Sub Algorithms – Argument – Parameter Correspondence – Recursive Sub algorithms – Applications composite Date Structures One- Dimensional Arrays – Sorting and Searching with Vectors – Application of Vectors.

U N I T III

Higher – Dimensional Arrays – Application of Arrays – Files – Linear Data Structures – Linear Lists- Storage Structure Concepts – Sequential Storage Structure for Arrays – Application of Stacks – Queues.

U N I T IV

Non-Linear Data Structures – Trees – General Trees – Application of Trees- Graphs.

Text Book :

Introduction to Computer Science by Trembay and Bunt.

Lab Work :

Simple programs in C on the above Structures

Pattern of Lab Training.

The total number of students are made into batches. The number of students in each batch should not more than students and each batch should be handled by two teachers

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS)Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP5(2)
PROGRAMMING IN C++

U N I T I

Input and Output in C++-C++ Declarative control Structures .
(Chapters 2, 3 and 4 of Text Book)

U N I T I I

Functions in C++ - Classes and Objects.
(Chapters 5 and 6 of Text Book)

U N I T III

Constructors and Destructors – Operator Overloading and Type conversion – Inheritance
(Chapters 7, 8 and 9 of Text Book)

U N I T IV

Pointers and Array – C++ and Memory – Binding , Polymorphism and Virtual Functions
(Chapters 10, 11 and 12 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI & Turbo C++ by Ahok. N. Kamthane.

Lab Work:

Simple programs in C ++ on the above topics.

Pattern of Lab Training :

The total number of students are made into batches. The number of students in each batch should not be more than 10 students and each batch should be handled by two teachers.

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M.Sc. (APPLIED MATHEMATICS)Syllabus (w.e.f.2019-20)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: AM4OP5(3)
APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESS WITH MAT LAB

UNIT I

Stochastic Process: Some Notations – Introduction - Specifications of Stochastic Process - Stationary process.
(Sec 2.1, 2.2 & 2.3 of Text Book 1)
Markov chains: Definition and Examples - Transition Matrix - Order of Markov chains - Markov chain as graphs - Higher transition probabilities - Classification of States and chains – Irreducible chain - periodic chain - transient and recurrence states - first passage time distributions - stability of Markov system - Stationary distribution - Ergodicity.
(Sec 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.6 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Markov Process with Discrete State Space - Poison process - Poisson process and related distributions - Continuous Time Markov Chain (CTMC).
(Sec 4.1, 4.2 & 4.5 of Text Book 1)

UNIT III

Finite Markov Chains and its Applications: Finite Markov chains with recurrent & transient States - Irreducible finite Markov Chains with Ergodic states , statistical inference.
(Sec 5.1, 5.2 & 5.3 of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Stationary Process and Time Series : Introduction - Models of time series - Time and frequency domain - Power spectrum Statistical Analysis of Time Series - Some definitions
(Sec 8.1, 8.2, 8.3 & 8.4 of Text Book 1)

Text Book:

1. Stochastic Process by J.Medhi, Second Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited
2. Elements of Applied Stochastic Process by U.N.Bhatt, JohnWiley & Sons

Reference Books:

1. Stochastic Process by N.U. Prabhu, Macmillan, NewYork

PRACTICALS (20 Marks)

i) Lab Work (MATLAB)

(**10 Marks**)

1. Basic Matrix operations
2. Computation of Eigen values & Eigen vectors.
3. Computation of steady state probability distribution using
    a. Power method
    b. Jacobi method
    c. Gauss-Seidel method

Reference Books:

1.Getting Started with MATLAB by Rudra Pratap, Oxford University Press.
2.Introduction to Numerical Solutions of Markov Chains by William J. Stewart, Princeton University Press.

ii.Case Studies (**10 Marks)**

Applications of finite Markov Chains in Finance and Banking, Health Care, Retail Business, Internet Traffic Modeling and other research and development areas.

Note: For the case studies, students will be divided into batches. Each batch consists of two or three students.